



Gravity, again

$$g = 9.81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \text{ on Earth...}$$

$$\text{or } 9.81 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{kg}}$$

$$\frac{N}{kg} \rightarrow \frac{\frac{kg \cdot m}{s^2}}{kg}$$

$\rightarrow F = ma$   
 $N = kg \cdot \frac{m}{s^2}$

$$\rightarrow \frac{\cancel{kg} \cdot m}{s^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\cancel{kg}} = \frac{m}{s^2}$$

Q.E.D.

# Law of Universal

## Gravitation

$6.67 \times 10^{-11}$

$$F_g = \frac{G m_1 m_2}{r^2}$$

→ masses

→ distance between two objects\*

$$F_g \propto \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2}$$

↳ From center of mass

$$F_g = \frac{G m_1 m_2}{r^2}$$

$$760.0 = \frac{(6.67 \times 10^{-11})(77.47) m_{\oplus}}{(6.37 \times 10^6)^2}$$

$$m_{\oplus} = 5.97 \times 10^{24} \text{ kg}$$

Units?  $N = \frac{G (kg)(kg)}{m^2}$

$$\frac{N \cdot m^2}{kg^2} = G$$